
Section 1 - PRODUCT AND COMPANY IDENTIFICATION

Material Name: SureSeal® Lap Sealant

Synonym: Industrial Sealant

Chemical Family: Solvent Based Sealant

Product Use: Sealant for EPDM Single-Ply Roofing Membranes

Restrictions on Use: For industrial use only.

Manufacturer Information

Carlisle SynTec

1285 Ritner Highway

Carlisle, PA 17013

USA

Phone: +1-800-479-6832

Emergency Phone #: +1-800-424-9300 (CHEMTREC)

Section 2 - HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

Classification in accordance with paragraph (d) of 29 CFR 1910.1200.

Flammable Liquids - Category 2

Skin Corrosion/Irritation - Category 2

Serious Eye Damage/Eye Irritation - Category 2A

Specific Target Organ Toxicity - Single Exposure - Category 3

Specific Target Organ Toxicity - Repeated Exposure - Category 1 (lungs, central nervous system)

GHS Label Elements

Symbol(s)



Signal Word

Danger

Hazard Statement(s)

Highly flammable liquid and vapor

Causes skin irritation

Causes serious eye irritation

May cause respiratory irritation. May cause drowsiness or dizziness

Causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure

Precautionary Statement(s)

Prevention

Safety Data Sheet

Material Name: SureSeal® Lap Sealant

Product #: 302174

- Keep container tightly closed
- Keep away from heat/sparks/open flame/hot surfaces - No smoking
- Ground/Bond container and receiving equipment
- Use explosion-proof electrical/ventilating/lighting equipment
- Take precautionary measures against static discharge
- Use only non-sparking tools
- Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area
- Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection
- Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapours/spray
- Wash thoroughly after handling
- Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product

Response

- In case of fire: Use appropriate media to extinguish
- IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing
- IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing
- IF ON SKIN (or hair): Remove/take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower
- If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/attention
- Take off contaminated clothing and wash before reuse
- Call a POISON CENTER or doctor if you feel unwell
- Specific treatment (see label)

Storage

- Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep cool
- Keep container tightly closed
- Store locked up

Disposal

Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulations

Section 3 - COMPOSITION / INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

CAS	Component Name	Percent
Not applicable	Ground coal	1-5
Trade Secret	Silica compound	1-5
Trade Secret	Severely hydrotreated paraffinic oil	3-7
1317-65-3	Limestone	10-30
Trade Secret	Carbon compound	1-5
Trade Secret	Polyphenol antioxidant	0.1-1
64742-89-8	Naphtha, petroleum, light aliphatic	10-30



Safety Data Sheet

Material Name: SureSeal® Lap Sealant

Product #: 302174

Trade Secret	Polybutene	1-5
Mixture	Terpene phenolic resin	1-5
12001-26-2	Mica	0.1-1
64742-88-7	Solvent naphtha, petroleum, medium aliphatic	10-30

Section 4 - FIRST AID MEASURES

Description of Necessary Measures

IF exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/attention.

Inhalation

Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing. Call a POISON CENTER or doctor if you feel unwell.

Skin

Remove/Take off immediately all contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse. Rinse skin with water/shower. If skin irritation occurs, get medical advice/attention.

Eyes

Flush eyes with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. If eye irritation persists, get medical advice/attention.

Ingestion

If swallowed, get medical attention. Do NOT induce vomiting.

Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

Treat symptomatically and supportively.

Most Important Symptoms/Effects

Acute

Causes skin irritation. Causes serious eye irritation. May cause respiratory irritation. May cause drowsiness or dizziness. May cause gastrointestinal irritation.

Delayed

Causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure: lungs, central nervous system.

Section 5 - FIRE FIGHTING MEASURES

Extinguishing Media

Suitable Extinguishing Media

Dry chemical, foam or carbon dioxide. Water may be ineffective. Use water spray to keep containers cool.

Unsuitable Extinguishing Media

Do not use high-pressure water streams.



Safety Data Sheet

Material Name: SureSeal® Lap Sealant

Product #: 302174

Special Hazards Arising from the Chemical

Can burn and explode easily when exposed to open flames or high heat.

Hazardous Combustion Products

Oxides of carbon, oxides of nitrogen

Fire Fighting Measures

Wear full protective fire fighting gear including self contained breathing apparatus (SCBA) for protection against possible exposure.

Section 6 - ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

Personal Precautions, Protective Equipment and Emergency Procedures

Wear personal protective clothing and equipment, see Section 8.

Methods and Materials for Containment and Cleaning Up

Remove all sources of ignition. Avoid breathing vapors. Ventilate affected area. Absorb with earth, sand or other non-combustible material and transfer to container. Use non-sparking tools. Dike for later disposal.

Environmental Precautions

Avoid release to the environment.

Section 7 - HANDLING AND STORAGE

Precautions for Safe Handling

Keep away from heat/sparks/open flame/hot surfaces - No smoking. Do not eat or drink when using this product. Take precautionary measures against static discharge. Ground/bond container and receiving equipment. Use non-sparking tools. Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area. Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection. Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray. Wash thoroughly after handling. Wash contaminated clothing before reuse. KEEP OUT OF REACH OF CHILDREN.

Conditions for Safe Storage, Including any Incompatibilities

Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep cool

Keep container tightly closed

Store locked up

Keep away from heat and ignition sources. Keep away from incompatible materials. Do not cut, puncture, or weld on or near this container.

Incompatible Materials

Strong oxidizing agents, acids, bases

Section 8 - EXPOSURE CONTROLS / PERSONAL PROTECTION

Component Exposure Limits



Safety Data Sheet

Material Name: SureSeal® Lap Sealant

Product #: 302174

Silica compound	Trade Secret	
OSHA (US):	20 mppcf TWA; ((80)/(% SiO ₂) mg/m ³ TWA)	
Mexico:	10 mg/m ³ TWA LMPE-PPT	
Limestone	1317-65-3	
NIOSH:	10 mg/m ³ TWA total dust; 5 mg/m ³ TWA respirable dust	
OSHA (US):	15 mg/m ³ TWA total dust; 5 mg/m ³ TWA respirable fraction	
Mexico:	10 mg/m ³ TWA LMPE-PPT	20 mg/m ³ STEL [LMPE-CT]
Carbon compound	Trade Secret	
ACGIH:	3 mg/m ³ TWA inhalable fraction	
NIOSH:	3.5 mg/m ³ TWA; 0.1 mg/m ³ TWA (Carbon black in presence of Polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons) as PAH	
	1750 mg/m ³ IDLH	
OSHA (US):	3.5 mg/m ³ TWA	
Mexico:	3.5 mg/m ³ TWA LMPE-PPT	7 mg/m ³ STEL [LMPE-CT]
Mica	12001-26-2	
ACGIH:	3 mg/m ³ TWA respirable fraction	
NIOSH:	3 mg/m ³ TWA (containing <1% Quartz) respirable dust	1500 mg/m ³ IDLH (containing <1% Quartz)
OSHA (US):	20 mppcf TWA (<1% Crystalline silica)	
Mexico:	3 mg/m ³ TWA LMPE-PPT respirable fraction	
Silica, crystalline	14808-60-7	
ACGIH:	0.025 mg/m ³ TWA respirable fraction	
NIOSH:	0.05 mg/m ³ TWA respirable dust	50 mg/m ³ IDLH respirable dust
OSHA (US):	((30)/(% SiO ₂ + 2) mg/m ³ TWA) total dust; ((250)/(% SiO ₂ + 5) mppcf TWA) respirable fraction; ((10)/(% SiO ₂ + 2) mg/m ³ TWA) respirable fraction	



Safety Data Sheet

Material Name: SureSeal® Lap Sealant

Product #: 302174

Mexico:	0.1 mg/m ³ TWA LMPE-PPT respirable fraction
---------	--

Biological limit value

There are no biological limit values for any of this product's components.

Engineering Controls

Provide local exhaust ventilation system. Ensure compliance with applicable exposure limits.

Individual Protection Measures, such as Personal Protective Equipment

Eye/face protection

Wear splash resistant safety goggles. Provide an emergency eye wash fountain and quick drench shower in the immediate work area.

Skin Protection

Wear appropriate work clothing. Wear protective shoes. Recommended material: protective skin cream.

Respiratory Protection

A NIOSH approved air-purifying respirator with an appropriate cartridge or canister may be appropriate under certain circumstances where airborne concentrations are expected to exceed exposure limits.

Glove Recommendations

Wear appropriate chemical resistant gloves.

Section 9 - PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Appearance	viscous paste	Physical State	liquid
Odor	hydrocarbon	Color	black
Odor Threshold	Not available	pH	Not available
Melting Point	<18 °C (<0 °F)	Boiling Point	119 - 185 °C (246-365 °F)
Freezing point	<18 °C	Evaporation Rate	3.5
Boiling Point Range	Not available	Flammability (solid, gas)	Not available
Autoignition	230 °C (446 °F)	Flash Point	4.4 °C [TCC] (40 °F)
Lower Explosive Limit	0.8 %	Decomposition	Not available
Upper Explosive Limit	6.7 %	Vapor Pressure	8.27 mmHg
Vapor Density (air=1)	4	Specific Gravity (water=1)	1.03 - 1.04
Water Solubility	negligible	Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water	Not available
Viscosity	1100000 cps	Solubility (Other)	hydrocarbons



Safety Data Sheet

Material Name: SureSeal® Lap Sealant

Product #: 302174

Density	Not available	VOC	390 - 400 g/L
---------	---------------	-----	---------------

Other Information

No additional information available.

Section 10 - STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

Reactivity

No reactivity hazard is expected.

Chemical Stability

Stable under normal conditions of use.

Possibility of Hazardous Reactions

Hazardous polymerization will not occur.

Conditions to Avoid

Avoid heat, flames, sparks and other sources of ignition. Avoid contact with incompatible materials.

Incompatible Materials

Strong oxidizing agents, acids, bases

Hazardous decomposition products

Oxides of carbon, oxides of nitrogen

Section 11 - TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Information on Likely Routes of Exposure

Inhalation

May cause respiratory irritation.

Skin Contact

Causes skin irritation.

Eye Contact

Causes serious eye irritation.

Ingestion

May cause gastrointestinal irritation.

Acute and Chronic Toxicity

Component Analysis - LD50/LC50

The components of this material have been reviewed in various sources and the following selected endpoints are published:

Severely hydrotreated paraffinic oil (Trade Secret)

Oral LD50 Rat >5000 mg/kg

Dermal LD50 Rabbit >2000 mg/kg

Carbon compound (Trade Secret)

Oral LD50 Rat >15400 mg/kg



Safety Data Sheet

Material Name: SureSeal® Lap Sealant

Product #: 302174

Polyphenol antioxidant (Trade Secret)
 Oral LD50 Rat >200 mg/kg
 Dermal LD50 Rabbit >5010 mg/kg

Naphtha, petroleum, light aliphatic (64742-89-8)
 Oral LD50 Mouse 5000 mg/kg
 Dermal LD50 Rabbit 3000 mg/kg

Solvent naphtha, petroleum, medium aliphatic (64742-88-7)
 Oral LD50 Rat >5000 mg/kg
 Dermal LD50 Rabbit 3000 mg/kg

Silica, crystalline (14808-60-7)
 Oral LD50 Rat 500 mg/kg

Immediate Effects

Cause skin irritation. Causes serious eye irritation. May cause respiratory irritation. May cause drowsiness or dizziness. May cause gastrointestinal irritation.

Delayed Effects

Causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure: lungs, central nervous system.

Irritation/Corrosivity Data

Causes skin irritation. Causes serious eye irritation. May cause respiratory irritation.

Respiratory Sensitization

No data available.

Dermal Sensitization

It may cause sensitization in some individuals.

Component Carcinogenicity

Silica compound	Trade Secret
IARC:	Monograph 68 [1997] (Group 3 (not classifiable))
Carbon compound	Trade Secret
ACGIH:	A3 - Confirmed Animal Carcinogen with Unknown Relevance to Humans
IARC:	Monograph 93 [2010]; Monograph 65 [1996] (Group 2B (possibly carcinogenic to humans))
DFG:	Category 3B (could be carcinogenic for man, inhalable fraction)
OSHA:	Present



Safety Data Sheet

Material Name: SureSeal® Lap Sealant

Product #: 302174

Silica, crystalline	14808-60-7
ACGIH:	A2 - Suspected Human Carcinogen
IARC:	Monograph 100C [2012]; Monograph 68 [1997] (Group 1 (carcinogenic to humans))
NTP:	Known Human Carcinogen (respirable size)
DFG:	Category 1 (causes cancer in man, alveola fraction)
OSHA:	Present (respirable size)

Germ Cell Mutagenicity

No data available.

Reproductive Toxicity

No data available.

Specific Target Organ Toxicity - Single Exposure

May affect the central nervous system: drowsiness, dizziness.

Specific Target Organ Toxicity - Repeated Exposure

May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure: lungs, central nervous system.

Aspiration hazard

May cause aspiration hazard.

Medical Conditions Aggravated by Exposure

May cause allergic skin reaction. Aspiration into the lungs may cause chemical pneumonitis.

Additional Data

This product contains crystalline silica, which is a known carcinogen. However, this component is bound by the polymer portion of the sealant. The only way this component would be released is through incineration. Therefore, this product is not considered a carcinogen.

Section 12 - ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Ecotoxicity

Avoid release to the environment.

Component Analysis - Aquatic Toxicity

Severely hydrotreated paraffinic oil	Trade Secret
Fish:	LC50 96 h Oncorhynchus mykiss >5000 mg/L
Invertebrate:	EC50 48 h Daphnia magna >1000 mg/L IUCLID
Polyphenol antioxidant	Trade Secret

Safety Data Sheet

Material Name: SureSeal® Lap Sealant

Product #: 302174

Fish:	LC50 96 h Oncorhynchus mykiss >0.2 mg/L [semi-static]
Algae:	EC50 72 h Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata >0.2 mg/L IUCLID
Invertebrate:	EC50 48 h Daphnia magna >0.2 mg/L IUCLID
Naphtha, petroleum, light aliphatic	64742-89-8
Algae:	EC50 72 h Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata 4700 mg/L IUCLID
Solvent naphtha, petroleum, medium aliphatic	64742-88-7
Fish:	LC50 96 h Pimephales promelas 800 mg/L [static]
Algae:	EC50 96 h Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata 450 mg/L IUCLID
Invertebrate:	EC50 48 h Daphnia magna >100 mg/L IUCLID

Persistence and Degradability

No information available for the product.

Bioaccumulative Potential

No information available for the product.

Mobility

No information available for the product.

Other Toxicity

No additional information available.

Section 13 - DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

Disposal Methods

Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulations.

Section 14 - TRANSPORT INFORMATION

US DOT Information:

Shipping Name: ADHESIVES

Hazard Class: 3



Safety Data Sheet

Material Name: SureSeal® Lap Sealant

Product #: 302174

UN/NA #: UN1133

Packing Group: II

Required Label(s): < 0.3 gal (limited quantity)

IATA Information:

Shipping Name: ADHESIVES

Hazard Class: 3

UN#: UN1133

Packing Group: II

Required Label(s): < 0.3 gal (limited quantity)

TDG Information:

Shipping Name: ADHESIVES

Hazard Class: 3

UN#: UN1133

Packing Group: II

Required Label(s):

Section 15 - REGULATORY INFORMATION

U.S. Federal Regulations

None of this products components are listed under SARA Sections 302/304 (40 CFR 355 Appendix A), SARA Section 313 (40 CFR 372.65), CERCLA (40 CFR 302.4), TSCA 12(b), or require an OSHA process safety plan.

SARA Section 311/312 (40 CFR 370 Subparts B and C)

Acute Health: Yes Chronic Health: Yes Fire: Yes Pressure: No Reactivity: No

U.S. State Regulations

The following components appear on one or more of the following state hazardous substances lists:

Component	CAS	CA	MA	MN	NJ	PA
Silica compound	Trade Secret	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Limestone	1317-65-3	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Carbon compound	Trade Secret	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Mica	12001-26-2	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Solvent naphtha, petroleum, medium aliphatic	64742-88-7	No	No	No	Yes	No
Silica, crystalline	14808-60-7	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes

The following statement(s) are provided under the California Safe Drinking Water and Toxic Enforcement Act of 1986 (Proposition 65):

WARNING! This product contains a chemical known to the state of California to cause cancer

Carbon compound	Trade Secret
-----------------	--------------



Safety Data Sheet

Material Name: SureSeal® Lap Sealant

Product #: 302174

Carc:	carcinogen , initial date 2/21/03 (airborne, unbound particles of respirable size)
Silica, crystalline	14808-60-7
Carc:	carcinogen , initial date 10/1/88 (airborne particles of respirable size)

Canadian WHMIS Ingredient Disclosure List (IDL)

Components of this material have been checked against the Canadian WHMIS Ingredients Disclosure List. The List is composed of chemicals which must be identified on MSDSs if they are included in products which meet WHMIS criteria specified in the Controlled Products Regulations and are present above the threshold limits listed on the IDL

Carbon compound	Trade Secret
	1 %
Mica	12001-26-2
	1 %
Silica, crystalline	14808-60-7
	1 %

Component Analysis - Inventory

Silica compound (Trade Secret)

US	CA	EU	AU	PH	JP - ENCS	JP - ISHL	KR - KECI/KECL	KR - TCCA	CN	NZ	MX
Yes	DSL	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes

Severely hydrotreated paraffinic oil (Trade Secret)

US	CA	EU	AU	PH	JP - ENCS	JP - ISHL	KR - KECI/KECL	KR - TCCA	CN	NZ	MX
Yes	DSL	EIN	Yes	Yes	No	No	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	No

Limestone (1317-65-3)

US	CA	EU	AU	PH	JP - ENCS	JP - ISHL	KR - KECI/KECL	KR - TCCA	CN	NZ	MX
Yes	NSL	EIN	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes

Carbon compound (Trade Secret)

US	CA	EU	AU	PH	JP - ENCS	JP - ISHL	KR - KECI/KECL	KR - TCCA	CN	NZ	MX
Yes	DSL	EIN	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes



Safety Data Sheet

Material Name: SureSeal® Lap Sealant

Product #: 302174

Polyphenol antioxidant (Trade Secret)

US	CA	EU	AU	PH	JP - ENCS	JP - ISHL	KR - KECI/KECL	KR - TCCA	CN	NZ	MX
Yes	DSL	EIN	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	No

Naphtha, petroleum, light aliphatic (64742-89-8)

US	CA	EU	AU	PH	JP - ENCS	JP - ISHL	KR - KECI/KECL	KR - TCCA	CN	NZ	MX
Yes	DSL	EIN	Yes	Yes	No	No	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes

Polybutene (Trade Secret)

US	CA	EU	AU	PH	JP - ENCS	JP - ISHL	KR - KECI/KECL	KR - TCCA	CN	NZ	MX
Yes	DSL	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes

Mica (12001-26-2)

US	CA	EU	AU	PH	JP - ENCS	JP - ISHL	KR - KECI/KECL	KR - TCCA	CN	NZ	MX
Yes	DSL	No	Yes	Yes	No	No	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes

Solvent naphtha, petroleum, medium aliphatic (64742-88-7)

US	CA	EU	AU	PH	JP - ENCS	JP - ISHL	KR - KECI/KECL	KR - TCCA	CN	NZ	MX
Yes	DSL	EIN	Yes	Yes	No	No	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes

Silica, crystalline (14808-60-7)

US	CA	EU	AU	PH	JP - ENCS	JP - ISHL	KR - KECI/KECL	KR - TCCA	CN	NZ	MX
Yes	DSL	EIN	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes



Safety Data Sheet

Material Name: SureSeal® Lap Sealant

Product #: 302174

Section 16 - OTHER INFORMATION

HMIS Rating

Health: 1 Fire: 3 Reactivity: 0

Hazard Scale: 0 = Minimal 1 = Slight 2 = Moderate 3 = Serious 4 = Severe * = Chronic hazard

NFPA Ratings

Health: 1 Fire: 3 Reactivity: 0

Hazard Scale: 0 = Minimal 1 = Slight 2 = Moderate 3 = Serious 4 = Severe

Summary of Changes

Revision Date: May 24, 2019

Revision Note: General Update

Key / Legend

ACGIH - American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists; ADR - European Road Transport; AU - Australia; BOD - Biochemical Oxygen Demand; C - Celsius; CA - Canada; CAS - Chemical Abstracts Service; CERCLA - Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation, and Liability Act; CLP - Classification, Labelling, and Packaging; CN - China; CPR - Controlled Products Regulations; DFG - Deutsche Forschungsgemeinschaft; DOT - Department of Transportation; DSD - Dangerous Substance Directive; DSL - Domestic Substances List; EEC - European Economic Community; EINECS - European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances; EPA - Environmental Protection Agency; EU - European Union; F - Fahrenheit; IARC - International Agency for Research on Cancer; IATA - International Air Transport Association; ICAO - International Civil Aviation Organization; IDL - Ingredient Disclosure List; IDLH - Immediately Dangerous to Life and Health; IMDG - International Maritime Dangerous Goods; JP - Japan; Kow - Octanol/water partition coefficient; KR - Korea; LEL - Lower Explosive Limit; LLV - Level Limit Value; LOLI - List Of Lists™ - ChemADVISOR's Regulatory Database; MAK - Maximum Concentration Value in the Workplace; MEL - Maximum Exposure Limits; NFPA - National Fire Protection Agency; NIOSH - National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health; NJTSR - New Jersey Trade Secret Registry; NTP - National Toxicology Program; NZ - New Zealand; OSHA - Occupational Safety and Health Administration; PH - Philippines; RCRA - Resource Conservation and Recovery Act; REACH- Registration, Evaluation, Authorisation, and restriction of Chemicals; RID - European Rail Transport; SARA - Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act; STEL - Short-term Exposure Limit; TDG - Transportation of Dangerous Goods; TSCA - Toxic Substances Control Act; TWA - Time Weighted Average; UEL - Upper Explosive Limit; US - United States.

Other Information

Disclaimer:

The information contained herein is based upon data and information available to us, and reflects our best professional judgment. This product may be formulated in part with components purchased from other companies. No warranty of merchantability, fitness for any use, or any other warranty is expressed or implied regarding the accuracy of such data or information. The results to be obtained from the use thereof, or that any such use does not infringe any patent, since the information contained herein may be applied under conditions of use beyond our control and with which we may be unfamiliar, we do not assume responsibility for the results of such application. This information is furnished upon the condition that the person receiving it shall make his own determination of the suitability of the material for his particular use.